

Table 3

Descriptives of Talkativeness and Frequency of Early and Late Emerging Communicative Functions by Race/Ethnicity, Poverty, and Gender

CF		EA Children				AA Children				LA Children				Mothers			Mothers		
		Poor		Non Poor		Poor		Non Poor		Poor		Non Poor		EA	AA	LA	EA	AA	LA
		Girls (n= 9)	Boys (n= 7)	Girls (n= 10)	Boys (n= 9)	Girls (n= 11)	Boys (n= 9)	Girls (n= 6)	Boys (n= 7)	Girls (n= 6)	Boys (n= 6)	Girls (n= 9)	Boys (n= 6)	(n= 16)	(n= 20)	(n= 12)	(n= 19)	(n= 13)	(n=15)
CLATE	M (SD)	7.28 (3.18)	9.46 (3.45)	12.18 (3.22)	8.56 (2.94)	9.55 (2.96)	8.28 (3.51)	11.26 (3.20)	9.36 (5.26)	7.57 (4.15)	10.38 (4.95)	10.29 (1.85)	10.93 (2.09)						
CEARLY	M (SD)	15.33 (2.37)	16.29 (5.25)	20.21 (4.07)	15.61 (2.19)	16.46 (4.19)	15.53 (4.81)	16.13 (3.29)	16.17 (5.59)	14.86 (3.75)	17.19 (5.02)	19.03 (3.60)	18.81 (2.10)						
TOTCH	M (SD)	8.63 (1.76)	9.21 (2.83)	11.84 (2.37)	9.14 (1.57)	9.43 (2.46)	8.92 (2.61)	9.14 (1.89)	9.28 (3.21)	8.23 (2.42)	9.94 (3.16)	10.74 (1.60)	10.85 (1.33)						
MLATE	M (SD)													16.60 (3.74)	18.86 (4.48)	19.22 (4.46)	18.80 (4.40)	20.82 (4.85)	21.15 (3.31)
MEARLY	M (SD)													22.30 (4.18)	24.22 (5.40)	25.57 (3.84)	25.52 (4.06)	26.28 (3.63)	25.98 (2.69)
TOTMO	M (SD)													15.32 (3.11)	17.49 (3.41)	17.62 (2.93)	17.43 (3.12)	18.66 (3.24)	18.36 (2.07)

Note. M = Mean, SD = Standard Deviation, CF = Communicative Functions, CLATE = Child Frequency of Late Emerging CFs, MLATE = Mother Frequency of Late Emerging CFs, CEARLY = Child Frequency of Early Emerging CFs, MEARLY = Mother Frequency of Early Emerging CFs, TOTCH = Total Child Utterances, TOTMO = Total Mother Utterances.